



SELinux - zabawka dla dorosłych administratorów

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>U_ WlUg hYa i gchc_UYa glö n dYk bna Xc k ]UXWtcbna Uxa ]b]gflUcFya gngjYa İ k İ ]bi l ck nW" Dc _fl h_]Y^k na ]Ub]Y bUWY_Uk gnmW k Xfc Y ] cWb]Y
bck c W]HWbc'c[ ]WbmnWZ blgnU fcna ck Ug_]Yfck U U glö bU cg]Utb]c dfrnYn b]Y[ c blöch_UbmdfcV'Ya n G9@]bi l " CX gck U Xc gck U c_UhU c glöZ Y bLk Yh
Xc k ]UXWtcbmLxa ]b]gflUcFz_İ fmn fl bnW dfrnWtmb b]Y i k U U İY^HWbc'c[ ] ] nU dclfrnVbáz dcdY b] _UFXnbUbmV äX! k máWm G9@]bi l " 8`UWY[ c3`6c
Vc_ck U`a ] dcfma ]a cZ Y VmYa `fcchYa ""
G9@]bi l dfrnYn nbUWbá [ fi dö Uxa ]b]gflUcFf k i k U Ubm`Ygh nU n cZ_İ fY[ c frnWU glö dcnVnā k `YXbna n d]Yfk gnmW _fc_] k dc nU]bg]Uck Ub]i bck Y[ c
gngjYa i " 7c fcV]á HUWnLxa ]b]gflUcfrnS l g]Uk ]U`á G9@]bi l k frnV "X]g]V`YX" Fcni a ]Ya ž Y b]Y k gngj_]a dcXb]Yg]cbY VYnd]YWY g]k c gngjYa i dUj `Yz
b]Y_İ fmnWVā dc dfcg] `a i W]k cVcXb]Y`_cfmg]Uā n`@]bi l UZUY`tc: fUWY`XchnWmngjYa İ k `Xca ck nW#]i f_ck nW#Yj Y cdYfg_]W#Ua Yfg_]W"

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I a İ k a mg]öZ Y k ]UXca m Lxa ]b b]Y WZU glö c `YXyb _fc_ k HWbc'c[ ] ] nUWnd]YWY gngjYa İ k @]bi l hm_c X`UY[ cZ Y VöXn]Y a ]U k ]öW^dfUWn
Lxa ]b]gflUWnbY^dfrnmgfc`Yb]i gngjYa i " G9@]bi l `Ygh blöfUk Xö Z]bnf HfrnVU hm_c glö Xc b]Y[ c dfrnmk nW]U]ž a c Y bLk YhXUā a i glö cgk c]ā n blg]na
gngjYa Ya " G i nXc İY[ c frnV `dYfa ]gg] Y`z_İ fmnXn]UUVUFXnc dcXcVb]Y Xc frnV "X]g]V`YX" n İā fi b]Vāz Y G9@]bi l `c[i `Yk gngj_c fU bLk Yh ]öW`LWY[ c
VmnUWfcb] `dfUW`áWk frnV]Y`YbZcV]b[ ""

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K fUW`áWxc a c`Y[ c nbU`ca Y[ c Lxa ]bU`>Y[ c dfcVYa Vm İU_ž Y b]Y Vm k g]Ub]Y na i glā 5 dUWY Xc bUg]i W]k Ub]U bU dcfVY , % Dfrnmdf] V]Y i fi Wca ]Yb]U
i gi [ ] `İhdXk `c[ UW k ]Xb]U nUd]g

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İmY15J 7`a g] 1U X]İf%&* - +) *("$&&% Ł Uj WsXYb]YXso bLā YSV]bX`q Zcfsd]X1' &%- Vā a 1`İhdX" `gW, %g]Vb]m İl fchngjYa Sf.\İhdXShg$
İVb]m İl gngjYa Si .cV`WİSf.fYgYfj YXSdcf]Shg$ İVUgg] İVdSgcV`Yh

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8`U Lxa ]b]gflUcflZ_İ fmb]Y a ]U gnmWbc W] n G9@]bi l ž nUd]g dck mgnma c Y c_UhUā glö b]YVā Yb] [ a UmW]bnf N dca cVā dfrnWcXn] bLā dc`YWb]Y
audit2whyž_İ fYk `VUFXn]Y`VnñY`bmg]c] V k mU b]U dck İ X V c_UXm

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. [ fYd`# Uf#c[ #U X]İhU X]İ`c[ !Y`U X]İf%&* - +) *("$&&% Ł`pU X]İh k \m
İmY15J 7`a g] 1U X]İf%&* - +) *("$&&% Ł Uj WsXYb]YXso bLā YSV]bX`q Zcfsd]X1' &%- Vā a 1`İhdX" `gW, %g]Vb]m İl fchngjYa Sf.\İhdXShg$
İVb]m İl gngjYa Si .cV`WİSf.fYgYfj YXSdcf]Shg$ İVUgg] İVdSgcV`Yh
K Ug]Vd] g]X`Vm
A ]gg]b[ `cf`X]g]V`YX`H9`U`ck fi `Y`
5`ck fi `Yg]a UmY ]g]İ hVY`X]g]V`YX`VmVcc`YUb`g]İ]b[ g]WVW`Vcc`YUb`g]İ]b[ g]
Mci `Vb]g]Y`İY`bW`gg]f]mU`ck fi `Yg]Vmfi bb]b[ `U X]İhU`ck `k ]İ`h`İ]g]U X]İha Ygg] [ Y Ug]bdi İ

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BUWY_Uk ]Y^Vfna ] cg]Utb]U `]b]^LZ k _İ fY`]g]b]Y Y cXk c Ub]Y Xc dc`YWb]U audit2allow" Dc `Y[ c i mV] cfrma i `Ya m Zcfa i _öž_İ fU a U frn`ca c
fck ]ánUā dfcVYa .

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. [ fYd`# Uf#c[ #U X]İhU X]İ`c[ !Y`U X]İf%&* - +) *("$&&% Ł`pU X]İhU`ck

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_11111111111111111111 \İhdXSh11111111111111111111
U`ck `İhdXShfYgYfj YXSdcf]ShİVdSgcV`YhbLā YSV]bX/

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F cngāXbmLxa ]b]gflUcfc dc dfrnWtmb]i k nb]i İY[ c dc`YWb]U ncf]Ybñ `Y glöZ Y b]Y İöXmXfc[ U` Dfc dcnWU `U`á cfrma U ] a mcX audit2allowž hc na ]UbU
i dfUk b]Y `X`U a cXi i " K gnmY[ İ `bc W] nYrk c`Yb]Y X`U İmāi `İhdXShbU c]k ]YfUb]Y dcf] k nUfYnYfk ck UbnW fXca m`b]Y dcfmc bi a YfUW dcb] Y`%$&(Ł`
G_cfc 5 dUWY g]Ufck U dcdUk b]Y bU dcfVY , $ İc X`UWY[ c b]Y WW bU dcfVY , % CVU dcfma U`á İmā fYgYfj YXSdcf]Sž Vā cnbUWU Y audit2allow b]Y
dcXdc] ]UXU blā dfUk ]X ck Y[ c fck ]ánU]U` A İ k ]áWUfXn]Y`g]mY[ İ ck c audit2allow dcXdc] ]UXU blā nVnngYfc_]Y fck ]ánU]Y dfcVYa i ž dcb]Yk U
i a c `]k ] cbc k dfUk Xn]Y bU bUg]i W]k Ub]Y bU dcfVY , %X`U 5 dUWYž UY İU_ Y bU`U Xna ]bna nU`fYg] dcf] k i dfrnk ]Y`ck UbnW" ö`öXn]Y İc k YX i [ a b]Y
nVnñ [ cXck Y dcfU`İck Ub]Y Xc ā_İ Wck Y[ c dfcVg] `g]Yk YfU

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